



Newly discovered orchid types (Orchidaceae) in the Herbarium Gottingense with selected lectotypifications

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Introduction

Thorough investigation of old collections is an important service to taxonomy and history of science. In this process, many old collections that may have been forgotten can be made available again for science. Recently, online databases like *Tropicos* (www.tropicos.org), the *World checklist of selected plant families* (<http://apps.kew.org/wcsp/home.do>) and *The plant list* (www.theplantlist.org) have facilitated this work (Stuedel *et al.* 2012). It has not yet been recognized that many old collections are rich in type material. These specimens are of particular value since some collections have been destroyed (e.g. Herbarium Berolinense in World War II), and it is important to compile lists of type material from the 18th and 19th century from as many herbaria as possible. An example is the discovery of type material of *Bipinnula polysyka* Kraenzl. (Kränzlin 1887; Orchidaceae) in Zurich (Z & ZT) by Stuedel *et al.* (2012). This material has been designated as lectotype of the species as it represents the only known original material (Sanguinetti *et al.* 2015). Additionally, a complete revision of a group can clarify nomenclatural confusion (Stuedel 2012).

Methods

We focused on non-European orchids because the collections at GOET are mainly from the 19th century, and thus we expected unrecognized type specimens in non-European groups. We checked all specimens collected before the original species description for their type status using the internet databases *Tropicos*, *The world checklist of selected plant families* and *The plant list* (Stuedel *et al.* 2012). To confirm possible type status, protologues in the species descriptions were consulted. Additionally, we found one European type specimen (*Orchis spitzelii* Sauter in Koch 1837).

We selected lectotypes from GOET if GOET was named in the protologue among other herbaria, the herbarium in which the particular researcher worked was destroyed or a close collaboration between the researcher and GOET is known. For lectotypification, we compared the species description with the respective herbarium specimen. In all cases, we searched for prior lectotypification in floras, taxonomic revisions, and monographs in which the taxa in question were treated.

Results

In total, we discovered 121 important specimens of which 82 constitute type material and the remaining 39 are probably type material or of nomenclatorial interest (Table 1). Additionally, we designate seven specimens as lectotypes. Lectotypification was done for taxa described by Grisebach, who worked in Goettingen and whose herbarium is part of GOET, Kränzlin and Schlechter, who worked on material from Berlin (from their own herbaria and the herbarium of Zenker), which was destroyed during World War II, and Cogniaux, who worked in close collaboration with GOET and Grisebach. We found letters about a loan of specimens from GOET to Cogniaux in our archive. Hence, Cogniaux had material from GOET at hand for his species descriptions.

Discussion

This project increased the number of recognized orchid type specimens at GOET by about one third. The discovered specimens are available on loan, and they have been digitized and made available online via the *Global plants on Jstor* (<http://plants.jstor.org>). With this, the availability of type material from GOET has increased, and we hope that future research can be conducted with this material.

Taxonomy

Bulbophyllum leucopogon Kraenzl. (Kränzlin 1913:391)

Lectotype (designated here): CAMEROON. Bipinde: Urwaldgebiet [rain forest], 1909, *Zenker 3903*, (GOET, GOET013909!).

Isolectotypes: CAMEROON. Bipinde: Urwaldgebiet [rain forest], 1909, *Zenker 3903* (BM 000525039, BR 0000008809063, E 00193781, HBG 501377, K 000410051, L 0058276, P 00359099, S G-1041, US 00406488, Z 000016318).

The main collection used by Kränzlin was destroyed in Herbarium Berolinense during World War II, including the collections of Zenker. No material of this species is available at Berlin (personal visit by BS). The main herbarium of Zenker at B was destroyed. Thus, we selected the isotype at GOET as lectotype (GOET 013909).

Epidendrum marbicornutum Eaton (Eaton 1860: 220) *nomen nudum*

This specimen (GOET013966) belongs to *Caularthron bilamellatum* (Reichenbach 1862: 345–346) Schultes (1958: 92). This was previously stated by Schultes (1958), and he treated this collection number as reference for this species. As the citation of Eaton (1860: 220) is the only known reference to *Epidendrum marbicornutum*, we treat this name as a synonym of *Caularthron bilamellatum* (Rchb.f.) R.E.Schult.

Epidendrum ramosum var. *lanceolatum* Grisebach (1864: 618)

Lectotype (designated here): JAMAICA. S.d., *March 1251* (GOET 009088!).

Syntype: CUBA. 1860–1864, *Wright no. 3333* (GOET 013860!).

We selected *March 1251* (GOET 009088) as the lectotype since this specimen bears flowers. Additionally, Grisebach (1864: 618) cited all collections from Jamaica on trees and rocks as var. α (type variety) and var. β (var. *lanceolatum*), whereas he did not differentiate which variant was found in Dominica, Cuba, and Mexico to Brazil.

Evelyna longibracteata Lindley in Grisebach (1864: 623)

Lectotype (designated here): JAMAICA. S.d., *March 1204* (GOET 013926!).

Isolectotype: JAMAICA. S.d., *March 1204* (K 000463735!).

Syntype (?): DOMINICA. S.d., *Murray (?)275* (K 000463736!).

We selected the specimen GOET 013926 as lectotype since Grisebach was based in Göttingen, and he cited this collection in the description (Grisebach 1864:623; ‘Hab. Jamaica!, *Macf., March: ...*’). The possible syntype (K 000463736) is mentioned here as Grisebach listed Dominica as additional habitat in the protologue (Grisebach 1864: 623). The specimen was included in the Herbarium Hookerianum in 1867 (see specimen K 000463736), and hence it was probably collected before Grisebach described the species.

Liparis vexillifera var. *latifolia* Cogniaux (1893: 290)

Lectotype (designated here): ARGENTINA. Sierra de Tucuman: Cuesta del Garabatal, January 1874, *Lorentz & Hieronymus 876* (BR 0000013702007!).

Isolectotypes: ARGENTINA. Sierra de Tucuman: Cuesta del Garabatal, January 1874, *Lorentz & Hieronymus no. 876* (GOET 008576!, NY 00004197).

Syntype: ARGENTINA. Yacone: March 1873, *Lorentz & Hieronymus 306 (302)* (GOET 013960!).

We selected BR 0000013702007 as lectotype since it is from the main collection of Cogniaux. The collection *Lorentz & Hieronymus 876* is better represented in herbaria (BR, GOET, NY) than *306* (only GOET) and hence is a suitable lectotype. Additionally, the specimen GOET 013960 contains only one plant with only a few flowers.

Spiranthes elata* var. *minutiflora Cogniaux (1893: 192)

Lectotype (designated here): TRINIDAD. S.d., *Crueger 54* (GOET 013865!).

No duplicate of *Crueger 54* exists in BR, Cogniaux's main herbarium (S. De Smedt, pers. comm.). We found a loan request from Cogniaux and a letter in the GOET archives that states that orchids were sent to him for the work on the *Flora Brasiliensis*. Hence, this specimen represents the only known type material available.

Spiranthes elata* var. *ovata Cogniaux (1893: 192)

Lectotype (designated here): ARGENTINA. Tartagal: s.d., *Lorentz & Hieronymus 959* (GOET 013935!).

Syntype: ARGENTINA. S.d., *Lorentz & Hieronymus 511* (GOET 013936!).

No type material for this name is present at BR (S. De Smedt, pers. comm.). As mentioned above, Cogniaux received orchid material from GOET for his work on *Flora Brasiliensis*. We selected specimen GOET 013935 as lectotype because it comprises a whole plant, whereas GOET 013936 consists of only fragments. Bolivia is listed as country of origin for *Lorentz & Hieronymus 959* in the protologue instead of Argentina, since the city/area of Tartagal was then part of Bolivia.

Spiranthes hostmannii Reichenbach in Grisebach (1864: 640)

Holotype: TRINIDAD. S.d., *Crueger s.n.* (GOET 013864).

Material of interest: SURINAME. 1843, *Hostmann 841* (G 00169118, GH 00104457, P 00340990, P 00340991). SURINAME. 1843, *Hostmann 368* (P 00585474).

The specimen GOET 013864 is the holotype of this species since Grisebach (1864) cited only material collected by Crueger in Trinidad in his protologue. However, it is not clear whether Grisebach saw other material. Hence, we treat this species here in more detail. In the diagnosis of the species Grisebach (1864: 640) does not provide leaf characteristics, indicating that his specimen might be lacking leaves as is the case in GOET 013864. The name *Spiranthes hostmannii* was obviously used by Reichenbach, but we were not able to find a valid species description. Since Grisebach (1864) used the same species name, one might guess that he had seen the material collected by Hostmann.

Stelis bidentata Schlechter (1912: 358)

Lectotype (designated here): GUATEMALA. Alta Vera Paz: in sylvis pr. Tactie, 5000', June 1880, *Türckheim 511* (AMES 00271966).

Isolectotypes: GUATEMALA. Alta Vera Paz: in sylvis pr. Tactie, 5000', June 1880, *Türckheim 511* (AMES 00104611, GOET 013947!, US 00093539).

Syntype: GUATEMALA. Coban: 1350 m, December 1906, *Türckheim 1842* (AMES 00104610).

The main herbarium of Schlechter was destroyed in World War II in Herbarium Berlinense. There is no material of this species available in Berlin (personal visit of BS). Hence, a lectotype needs to be selected. We selected the specimen AMES 00271966 as lectotype because it contains some flowers and is in better condition than GOET 013947 and US00093539. The syntype AMES 00104610 consists of a plant fragment lacking flowers. However, on the same sheet there is a photo of the destroyed Berlin specimen and drawings made under the supervision of Schlechter.

TABLE 1. Recently discovered specimens at GOET with current names and type status. Abbreviations: T = type; ? = not sure about the status; OM = original material; MOI = material of interest; s.n. = without collection number; s.d. = without collection date. In case the original and the current name are identical, the column 'current name' is left empty.

genus	species	Author	status	current name	collector	number	habitat	date	comments
<i>Acampe</i>	<i>renschiana</i>	Rehb.f.	IsoT	<i>Acampe pachylossa</i> Rehb.f.	Hillebrandt	3392	Madagascar	Apr. 1880	
<i>Altensteinia</i>	<i>inaequalis</i>	Rehb.f.	T	<i>Myrosmodes inaequalis</i> (Rehb.f.) C.A. Vargas	Lechler	1950		s.d.	
<i>Appendicula</i>	<i>xyriophora</i>	Rehb.f.	T		Cuming	2149	Albay?	s.d.	
<i>Arundina</i>	<i>philippi</i>	Rehb.f.	SynT	<i>Arundina graminifolia</i> (D.Don) Hochr.	Fortune	73	China	s.d.	
<i>Bletia</i>	<i>ensifolia</i>	L.O. Williams	SynT		Pringle	4513	Mexico, Guadalajara	29.Aug. 1893	
<i>Brassavola</i>	<i>perrinii</i>	Lindl.	T			s.n.	Rio de Janeiro	s.d.	
<i>Bulbophyllum</i>	<i>elegans</i>	Gardner ex Thwaites	T		Thwaites	2350	Ceylon	s.d.	
<i>Bulbophyllum</i>	<i>leucopogon</i>	Kraenzl.	T	<i>Genyorchis pumila</i> (Sw.) Schltr.	Zenker	3903	Kamerum, Bipinde		
<i>Bulbophyllum</i>	<i>pachyrachis</i>	(A.Rich.) Griseb.	MOI		Crueger	40	Trinidad	Jan. 1861	
<i>Burlingtonia</i>	<i>rigida</i>	Lindl.	T	<i>Rodrigesia rigida</i> (Lindl.) Rehb.f.	v. Wied	s.n.	Brasil, Villa Nova de Almeida	Mar. 1816	
<i>Caladenia</i>	<i>pallida</i>	Lindl.	OM?		Gunn	s.n.	Tasmania	s.d.	
<i>Calanthe</i>	<i>aristulifera</i>	Rehb.f.	T		Rein	s.n.	Japan	s.d.	
<i>Catasetum</i>	<i>luridum</i>	Lindl.	T		Link		Pruess.Gart. Ver. I: 289, t6		
<i>Chlorea</i>	<i>fimbriata</i>	Phil.	T?	<i>Chloreaa piquichen</i> (Lam.) Lindl.	Philippi	743	Chile	s.d.	
<i>Cirrhopetalum</i>	<i>wightii</i>	Thwaites	SynT	<i>Bulbophyllum elliae</i> Rehb.f.	Thwaites	3160	Ceylon	s.d.	
<i>Cochloda</i>	<i>sanguinea</i>	Benth. & Hook.f.	T	<i>Oncidium strictum</i> (Cogn.) M.W.Chase & N.H. Williams	Spruce	6004	Ecuador	1857-1859	
<i>Coelogyne</i>	<i>longipes</i>	Lindl.	T?		J.D.Hooker & J.J.	s.n.	Khasia	s.d.	
<i>Cypripidium</i>	<i>himalaicum</i>	Rolfe	T		J.D.Hooker	s.n.	Sikkim	s.d.	

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TABLE 1. (Continued)

genus	species	Author	status	current name	collector	number	habitat	date	comments
<i>Cypripedium</i>	<i>himalaicum</i>	Rolfe	T		J.D.Hooker	s.n.	Sikkim	s.d.	
<i>Cyrtopodium</i>	<i>andersonii</i> var. <i>andersonii</i>	(Lamb. Ex Andrews) R.Br.	MOI		Wulfschlägel	1124		s.d.	
<i>Cyrtopodium</i>	<i>andersonii</i> var. <i>andersonii</i>	(Lamb. Ex Andrews) R.Br.	MOI		Kegel	1089		s.d.	
<i>Cyrtopodium</i>	<i>andersonii</i> var. <i>andersonii</i>	(Lamb. Ex Andrews) R.Br.	MOI		Kegel	1089		s.d.	
<i>Cyrtopodium</i>	<i>grisebachii</i>	Rolfe ex Patt.	SynT	<i>Otostylis leptida</i> (Linden & Rehb.f.) Schltr.	Crueger	s.n.	Trinidad	s.d.	
<i>Cyrtostylis</i>	<i>huegelii</i>	Endl.	IsoT	<i>Cyrtostylis reniformis</i> var. <i>huegelii</i> (Endl.) Benth.	Preiß	2204	Nov.Hollandia	s.d.	
<i>Dendrobium</i>	<i>lunatum</i>	Lindl.	T		Cuming	2136		s.d.	
<i>Dendrobium</i>	<i>panduratum</i>	Lindl.	T		Thwaites	2359	Ceylon	s.d.	
<i>Dendrobium</i>	<i>porphyrochilum</i>	Lindl.	T?		Hook.f. & Thomson	s.n.	Khasia	s.d.	
<i>Dendrobium</i>	<i>gracilicaule</i> var. <i>howeanum</i>	Maiden	T?		s.c.	s.n.	Howes Island	s.d.	
<i>Dendrobium</i>	<i>moorei</i>	F.Muell.	T?		s.c.	s.n.	Howes Island	s.d.	
<i>Dendrochilum</i>	<i>uncatum</i>	Rehb.f.	T		Cumming	2073		s.d.	
<i>Dendrochilum</i>	<i>uncatum</i>	Rehb.f.	T		Cumming	2103		s.d.	
<i>Epidendrum</i>	<i>bipapulare</i>	Rehb.f.	T	<i>Encyclia bipapularis</i> (Rehb.f.) Acuna	Wright	3328	Cuba	1860-64	
<i>Epidendrum</i>	<i>hagsateri</i>	Christenson	T		Pringle	4728	Mexico	14.Jun.1894	
<i>Epidendrum</i>	<i>mar-bicornutum</i>	Eaton	T?	<i>Epidendrum bilamellatum</i> Rehb.f.	Fendler	2436	Cuba	1856-57	
<i>Epidendrum</i>	<i>ramosum</i> var. <i>lanceolatum</i>	Griseb.	ParaT	<i>Epidendrum antillanum</i> Ackermann & Hågsater	Wright	3333	Cuba	1860-64	

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TABLE 1. (Continued)

genus	species	Author	status	current name	collector	number	habitat	date	comments
<i>Epidendrum</i>	<i>repens</i>	Cogn.	T?		Harris	s.n.	Jamaica	4. Aug. 1908	
<i>Epidendrum</i>	<i>scalpelligerum</i>	Rehb.f.	T		Wright	3339	Cuba	1860-64	
<i>Epidendrum</i>	<i>strobiliferum</i>	Rehb.f.	T		Crueger	s.n.	Trinidad	s.d.	
<i>Epidendrum</i>	<i>strobiliferum</i> var. <i>swartzii</i>	Rehb.f.	T	<i>Epidendrum swartzii</i> (Rehb.f. ex Griseb.) Hágsater	Wulschlägel	565.566	Jamaica	s.d.	
<i>Epidendrum</i>	<i>trianguliferum</i>	Rehb.f.	OM?	<i>Encyclia triangulifera</i> (Rehb.f.) Acuna	Wright	s.n.	Cuba	1863	
<i>Epidendrum</i>	<i>vincetinum</i>	Lindl.	T		Guiding	s.n.	St. Vincent	s.d.	
<i>Eria</i>	<i>dalzellii</i>	Lindl.	T?	<i>Conchidium filiforme</i> (Wight) Rauschert	Stocks	s.n.	Malabar, Concan	s.d.	
<i>Eria</i>	<i>dalzellii</i>	Lindl.	T?	<i>Conchidium filiforme</i> (Wight) Rauschert	Stocks	s.n.	Malabar, Concan	s.d.	
<i>Eria</i>	<i>dalzellii</i>	Lindl.	T?	<i>Conchidium filiforme</i> (Wight) Rauschert	Stocks	s.n.	Malabar, Concan	s.d.	
<i>Eria</i>	<i>mysorensis</i>	Lindl.	T	<i>Pinalia mysorensis</i> (Lindl.) Kuntze	Stocks	s.n.	Malabar, Concan	s.d.	
<i>Eria</i>	<i>uniflora</i>	Dalz.	T?	<i>Conchidium braccatum</i> (Lindl.) Brieger	Hook.f. & Thomson	s.n.	Malabar, Concan	s.d.	
<i>Eria</i>	<i>uniflora</i>	Dalz.	T?	<i>Conchidium braccatum</i> (Lindl.) Brieger	Hook.f. & Thomson	s.n.	Malabar, Concan	s.d.	
<i>Eulophia</i>	<i>venosa</i>	(F. Muell.) ex Benth.	T?		s.n.	s.n.	Rockingham Bay		
<i>Evelyna</i>	<i>longibracteata</i>	Lindl. ex Griseb.	T	<i>Elleanthus longibracteatus</i> (Lindl. Ex Griseb.) Fawc.	Macfayden	s.n.	Jamaica	s.d.	
<i>Fractunguis</i>	<i>brasiliensis</i>	Schltr.	IsolectoT	<i>Scaphyglottis brasiliensis</i> (Schltr.) Dressler	Brade	7792	Brasilia, Sao Paolo	1918	

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TABLE 1. (Continued)

genus	species	Author	status	current name	collector	number	habitat	date	comments
<i>Govenia</i>	<i>limbata</i>	Griseb.	HoloT		Shepherd	s.n.	Trinidad	s.d.	
<i>Grammatophyllum</i>	<i>multiflorum</i>	Lindl.	T?		Cumming	2085		s.d.	
<i>Habenaria</i>	<i>candolleana</i>	Cogn.	T		Gardner	3991	Brazil	s.d.	
<i>Habenaria</i>	<i>cephalotes</i>	Lindl.	T		Wight	3003	Indiae orientalis	s.d.	in protologue without number
<i>Habenaria</i>	<i>flexa</i>	Rehb.f.	T	<i>Habenaria trifida</i> Kunth	Gardner	3455	Brazil	s.d.	in protologue without number
<i>Habenaria</i>	<i>flexa</i>	Rehb.f.	T	<i>Habenaria trifida</i> Kunth	Gardner	3993	Brazil	s.d.	in protologue without number
<i>Herpysma</i>	<i>longicaulis</i>	Lindl.	T		Wallich	s.n.	Nepal	s.d.	
<i>Lepanthes</i>	<i>divaricata</i>	Fawc. & Rendle	SynT		Harris	7832	Jamaica near Woodcutters gap	66	in protologue without number
<i>Lepanthes</i>	<i>divaricata</i>	Fawc. & Rendle	SynT		Harris	7833	Jamaica near Woodcutters gap	67	in protologue without number
<i>Liparis</i>	<i>elata</i> var. <i>latifolia</i>	Ridl.	T	<i>Liparis nervosa</i> (Thunb.) Lindl.	Wright	1495	Cuba	s.d.	
<i>Liparis</i>	<i>fendleri</i>	Schltr.	T	<i>Liparis brachystalix</i> Rehb.f.	Fendler	1422	Venezuela	s.d.	
<i>Liparis</i>	<i>gregaria</i>	Lindl.	SynT	<i>Stichorkis disticha</i> (Thouars) Pfitzer	Sieber	168	Maurice	s.d.	
<i>Liparis</i>	<i>pusilla</i>	Ridl.	SynT	<i>Liparis cespitosa</i> (Lam.) Lindl.	J.D. Hooker & J.J.	s.n.	Khasia	s.d.	
<i>Liparis</i>	<i>vexillifera</i> var. <i>latifolia</i>	Cogn.	SynT	<i>Liparis vexillifera</i> (Lex.) Cogn. Hieronymus	Lorentz & Hieronymus	302	Yacone	s.d.	
<i>Maxillaria</i>	<i>atrata</i>	Rehb.f.	T	<i>Camaridium cucullatum</i> (Lindl.) M.A. Blanco	Wendland	s.n.	Guatemala, Las Nubes	9. Jan. 1857	
<i>Maxillaria</i>	<i>atrata</i>	Rehb.f.	T	<i>Camaridium cucullatum</i> (Lindl.) M.A. Blanco	Wendland	s.n.	Guatemala, Las Nubes	9. Jan. 1857	
<i>Meiracyllium</i>	<i>trinassutum</i>	Rehb.f.	T		Wendland	s.n.	Guatemala	s.d.	

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TABLE 1. (Continued)

genus	species	Author	status	current name	collector	number	habitat	date	comments
<i>Microstylis</i>	<i>mandonii</i>	Rehb.f.	T	unresolved	G.Mandon	1135	Bolivia	s.d.	
<i>Nolytia</i>	<i>fragrans</i>	H.Focke	T?		Wulschlägel	533	Surinam	s.d.	
<i>Oberonia</i>	<i>iridifolia</i>	F.Muell.	OM?	<i>Oberonia complanata</i> (A.Cunn.) M.A.Clem. & D.L.Jones	F.Mueller	s.n.	New Rockhamston	s.d.	
<i>Oberonia</i>	<i>myriantha</i>	Lindl.	SynT	<i>Oberonia acaulis</i> Griff.	J.D.Hooker &J.J.	s.n.	Khasia	s.d.	
<i>Oberonia</i>	<i>myriantha</i>	Lindl.	SynT	<i>Oberonia acaulis</i> Griff.	J.D.Hooker &J.J.	s.n.	Khasia	s.d.	
<i>Oberonia</i>	<i>verticillata</i>	Wight	T?		Wight	2940		s.d.	
<i>Octarrhena</i>	<i>parvula</i>	Thwaites	T		Thwaites	3072	Ceylon	s.d.	
<i>Odontoglossum</i>	<i>schlieperianum</i>	Rehb.f.	T	<i>Rossioglossum schlieperianum</i> (Rehb.f.) Garay & G.C.Kenn.	Wendland	1138	Costa Rica, Naranjo	3.Jul.1857	
<i>Odontoglossum</i>	<i>schlieperianum</i>	Rehb.f.	T	<i>Rossioglossum schlieperianum</i> (Rehb.f.) Garay & G.C.Kenn.	Wendland	1138	Costa Rica, über Cartago	3.Jul.1857	
<i>Oncidium</i>	<i>pastasae</i>	Rehb.f.	T	<i>Cyrtochilum pastasae</i> (Rehb.f.) Kraenzl.	Spruce	5078	Ecuador	1857-1859	
<i>Orchis</i>	<i>spitzelii</i>	Sauter in Koch	IsolectoT		Spitzel	s.n.	Austria	s.d.	
<i>Ornithocephalus</i>	<i>avicula</i>	Rehb.f. & Wulschl.	T	<i>Ornithocephalus ciliatus</i> Lindl.	Wulschlägel	939/1592?	Surinam	s.d.	
<i>Ornithocephalus</i>	<i>gladiatus</i>	Hook.	T?		Crueger	s.n.	Trinidad	s.d.	
<i>Pelexia</i>	<i>setacea</i>	Lindl.	T?	<i>Eitroplectris calcarata</i> (Sw.) Garay & H.R.Sweet			Brasilia, Villa Nova - Rio Doce	Mar.-Apr. 1816	
<i>Pilumna</i>	<i>laxa</i>	Lindl.	OM?	<i>Trichopilia laxa</i> (Lindl.) Rehb.f.			Popaya[n]	s.d.	
<i>Pleurothallis</i>	<i>albida</i>	Lindl.	IsoT	<i>Anathallis abovata</i> (Lindl.) Pridgeon & M.W.Chase	Wright	655	Cuba	s.d.	
<i>Pleurothallis</i>	<i>articulata</i>	Lindl.	T	<i>Anathallis articulata</i> (Lindl.) Luer & Toscano	M.Wied	s.n.	Brasilia	s.d.	

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TABLE 1. (Continued)

genus	species	Author	status	current name	collector	number	habitat	date	comments
<i>Pleurothallis</i>	<i>brevipes</i>	Focke	IsoT	<i>Anathallis brevipes</i> (H.Focke) Pridgeon & M.W.Chase	Wulfschlaegel	1589	Surinam	s.d.	
<i>Pleurothallis</i>	<i>delicatula</i>	Lindl.	IsoT	<i>Specklinia delicatula</i> (Lindl.) Luer	Purdie	s.n.	Jamaica	s.d.	
<i>Pleurothallis</i>	<i>floribunda</i>	Lindl.	T?	<i>Acianthera capillaris</i> (Lindl.) Pridgeon & M.W.Chase	Sieber	206	Martinique	1841	in the protologue only Martinique is stated without collector or number
<i>Pleurothallis</i>	<i>floripicta</i>	Lindl.	T	<i>Lepanthopsis melanantha</i> (Rehb.f.) Ames	Wright	1509	Cuba	1859	nomen nudum
<i>Pleurothallis</i>	<i>longilabris</i>	Lindl.	SynT	<i>Specklinia longilabris</i> (Lindl.) Luer	Wright	651	Cuba	s.d.	
<i>Pleurothallis</i>	<i>longilabris</i>	Lindl.	SynT	<i>Specklinia longilabris</i> (Lindl.) Luer	Wright	1502	Cuba	s.d.	
<i>Pleurothallis</i>	<i>longirostris</i>	H.Focke	T	<i>Stelis ephemera</i> (Lindl.) Pridgeon & M.W.Chase	Wulfschlaegel	1112	Surinam	s.d.	
<i>Pleurothallis</i>	<i>longissima</i>	Lindl.	OM?	<i>Stelis quadrifida</i> (Lex.) Solano & Soto Arenas			Jamaica	s.d.	
<i>Pleurothallis</i>	<i>marginata</i>	Lindl.	OM?	<i>Specklinia picta</i> (Lindl.) Pridgeon & M.W.Chase	Skinner	258?	cult. Guatemala	s.d.	
<i>Pleurothallis</i>	<i>pringlei</i>	Schltr.	IsoT	<i>Trichosalpinx pringlei</i> (Schltr.) Luer	Pringle	4709	Mexico	s.d.	
<i>Pleurothallis</i>	<i>prostrata</i>	Lindl.	SynT?		Wright	1500	Cuba	s.d.	
<i>Pleurothallis</i>	<i>rhombo glossa</i>	Rehb.f.	IsoT	<i>Pleurothallis chloroleuca</i> Lindl.	Wright	1506	Cuba	Jan.-Jul. 1859	
<i>Pleurothallis</i>	<i>sertularioides</i>	(Sw.) Spreng.	MOI	<i>Anathallis sertularioides</i> (Sw.) Pridgeon & M.W.Chase	Wulfschlaegel	s.n.	Jamaica	s.d.	
<i>Pleurothallis</i>	<i>testifolia</i>	Lindl.	MOI		Wright	1496	Cuba	s.d.	
<i>Pleurothallis</i>	<i>trichophora</i>	Lindl.	IsoT		Wright	659	Cuba	s.d.	

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TABLE 1. (Continued)

genus	species	Author	status	current name	collector	number	habitat	date	comments
<i>Podochilus</i>	<i>microphyllus</i>	Lindl.	T?		Wallich	s.n.	Malacea	s.d.	
<i>Ponera</i>	<i>adendrobium</i>	Rchb.f.	Iso T	<i>Ornithidium adendrobium</i> (Rchb.f.) M.A. Blanco & Ojeda	Wright	1697	Cuba	1859-60	
<i>Ponera</i>	<i>adendrobium</i>	Rchb.f.	Iso T	<i>Ornithidium adendrobium</i> (Rchb.f.) M.A. Blanco & Ojeda	Wright	1698	Cuba	1859-61	
<i>Ponthieva</i>	<i>triloba</i>	Schltr.	Isolecto T		Türkheim	s.n.	Guatemala	Dec. 1877	
<i>Prescottia</i>	<i>plantaginifolia</i>	Lindl.	T?	<i>Prescottia plantaginea</i> Lindl.	Gardner	121	Rio de Janeiro	s.d.	
<i>Rhamphidia</i>	<i>japonica</i>	Rchb.f.	T	<i>Myrmechis japonica</i> (Rchb.f.) Rolfe	Rein	s.n.	Japan	s.d.	Although Reichenbach does noch cite Rein as collector of this specimen it is very likely that the specimen used for the diagnosis was collected by Rein since all other specimens of the article were collected by Rein.
<i>Satyrium</i>	<i>nepalense</i>	D. Don	OM?		Wallich	s.n.	Nepal	s.d.	
<i>Satyrium</i>	<i>nepalense</i>	D. Don	OM?		Wallich	s.n.	Nepal	s.d.	
<i>Spathoglottis</i>	<i>tomentosa</i>	Lindl.	T		Cumming	s.n.	Ins. Phillip.	s.d.	

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TABLE 1. (Continued)

genus	species	Author	status	current name	collector	number	habitat	date	comments
<i>Spiranthes</i>	<i>elata</i> var. <i>minutiflora</i>	Cogn.	T	<i>Cyclopogon elatus</i> (Sw.) Schltr.	Crueger	54	Trinidad	s.d.	
<i>Spiranthes</i>	<i>elata</i> var. <i>ovata</i>	Cogn.	SynT	<i>Cyclopogon elatus</i> (Sw.) Schltr.		511		s.d.	
<i>Spiranthes</i>	<i>elata</i> var. <i>ovata</i>	Cogn.	SynT	<i>Cyclopogon elatus</i> (Sw.) Schltr.	Lorentz & Hieronymus	959	Tartagal	Jun. 1873	
<i>Spiranthes</i>	<i>hostmannii</i>	Rehb.f. ex Griseb.	T	<i>Brachystele guayanensis</i> (Lindl.) Schltr.	Crueger	s.n.	Trinidad	s.d.	
<i>Spiranthes</i>	<i>uliginosa</i> var. <i>robusta</i>	Cogn.	T	<i>Sarcoglottis uliginosa</i> Barb.Rodr.	Balansa	645	Paraguay	s.d.	
<i>Stelis</i>	<i>bidentata</i>	Schltr.	SynT	<i>Stelis parvula</i> Lindl.	Türkheim	511	Guatemala	s.d.	
<i>Suarmia</i>	<i>habenarina</i>	F.Muell.	T	<i>Liparis habenarina</i> (F.Muell.) F.Muell. ex Benth.	F.Mueller	s.n.	Rockingham Bay	s.d.	
<i>Tetramicra</i>	<i>parviflora</i>	Lindl. ex Griseb.	T		Macfadyen	s.n.	Jamaica	s.d.	
<i>Tripleura</i>	<i>pallida</i>	Lindl.	OM?	<i>Zeuxine membranacea</i> Lindl.	Wallich	s.n.	Silhet	s.d.	
<i>Tripleura</i>	<i>pallida</i>	Lindl.	OM?	<i>Zeuxine membranacea</i> Lindl.	Wallich	s.n.	Silhet	s.d.	
<i>Vanda</i>	<i>cathcartii</i>	Lindl.	T?	<i>Esmeralda cathcartii</i> (Lindl.) Rehb.f.	Hook.f. & Thomson		Sikkim	s.d.	
<i>Vanilla</i>	<i>palmarum</i> var. <i>grandifolia</i>	Cogn.	HoloT	<i>Vanilla palmarum</i> (Salzm. ex Lindl.) Lindl.	Wright	274	Cuba	1865	
<i>Zeuxine</i>	<i>cochlearis</i>	Schltr.	T	<i>Zeuxine africana</i> Rehb.f.	Schlechter	s.n.		21.Jul.1893	

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